


**Political settlements carved from the periphery:
The Duterte government and newly emerging
violence in Mindanao**

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Duterte successfully engineered a political settlement with local elites, Moro rebels, and communist insurgents that enabled the growth of an urban economy and ensured an environment of certainty and security in Davao City.

GRIG C. MONTEGRAND *Inquirer* March 29th, 2016

Brief outline

- Key arguments
- Conflict evidence: The BCMS and SEMCD: analysis of causes and costs of conflict
- Reigning political settlements
- Constitutional change and federalism
- Conclusions

Figure 1: Violent conflict incidents per province

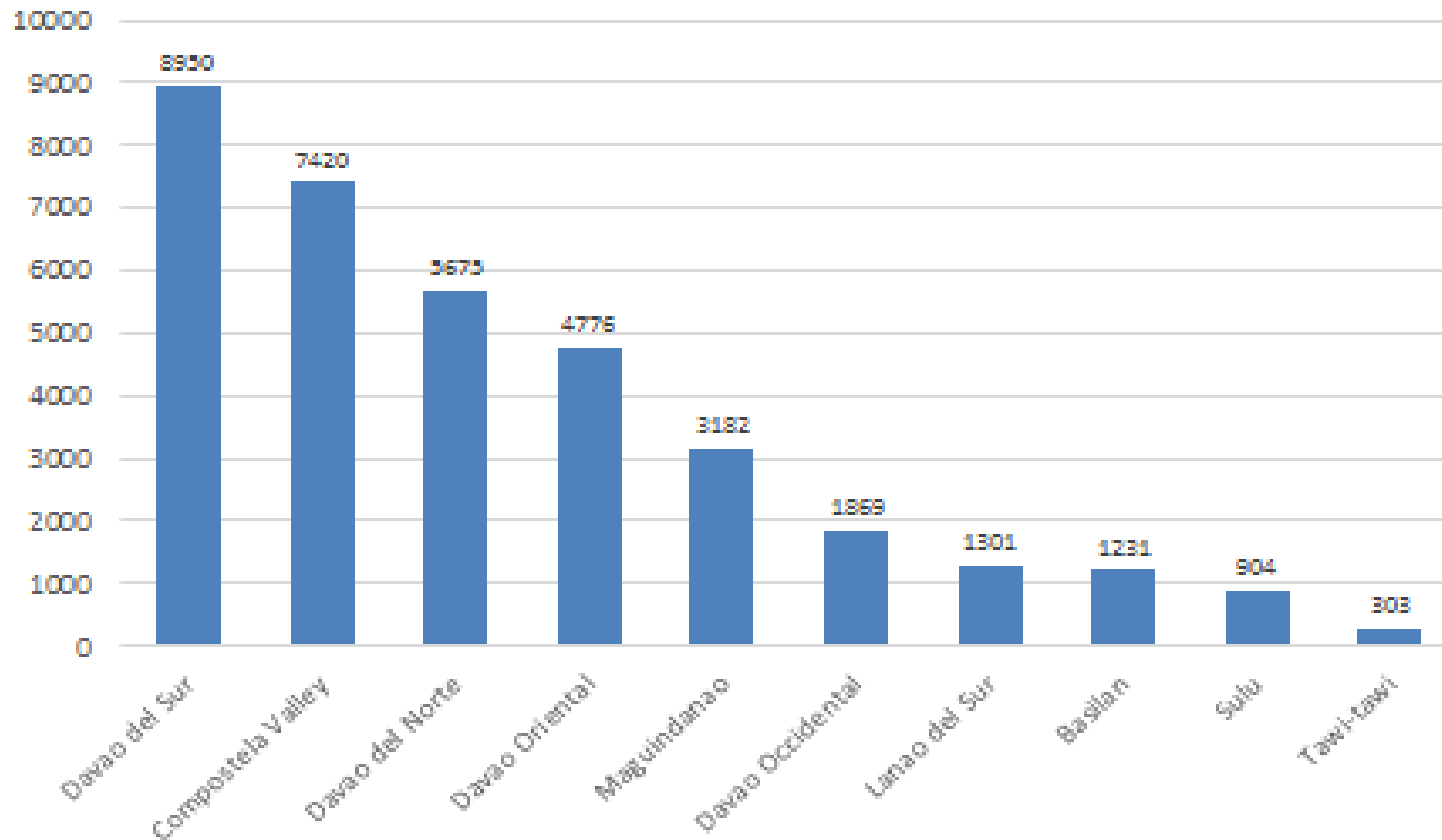
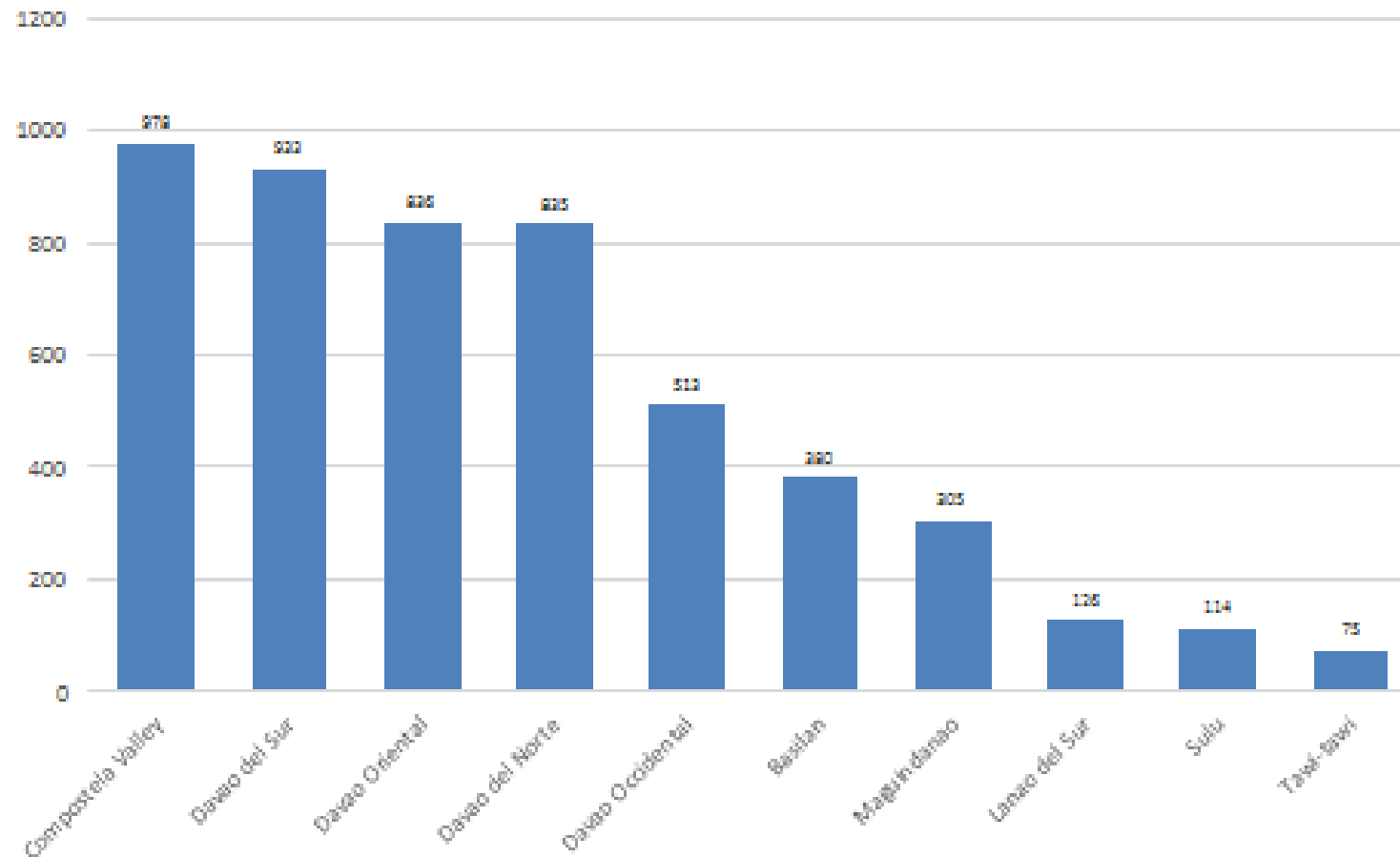


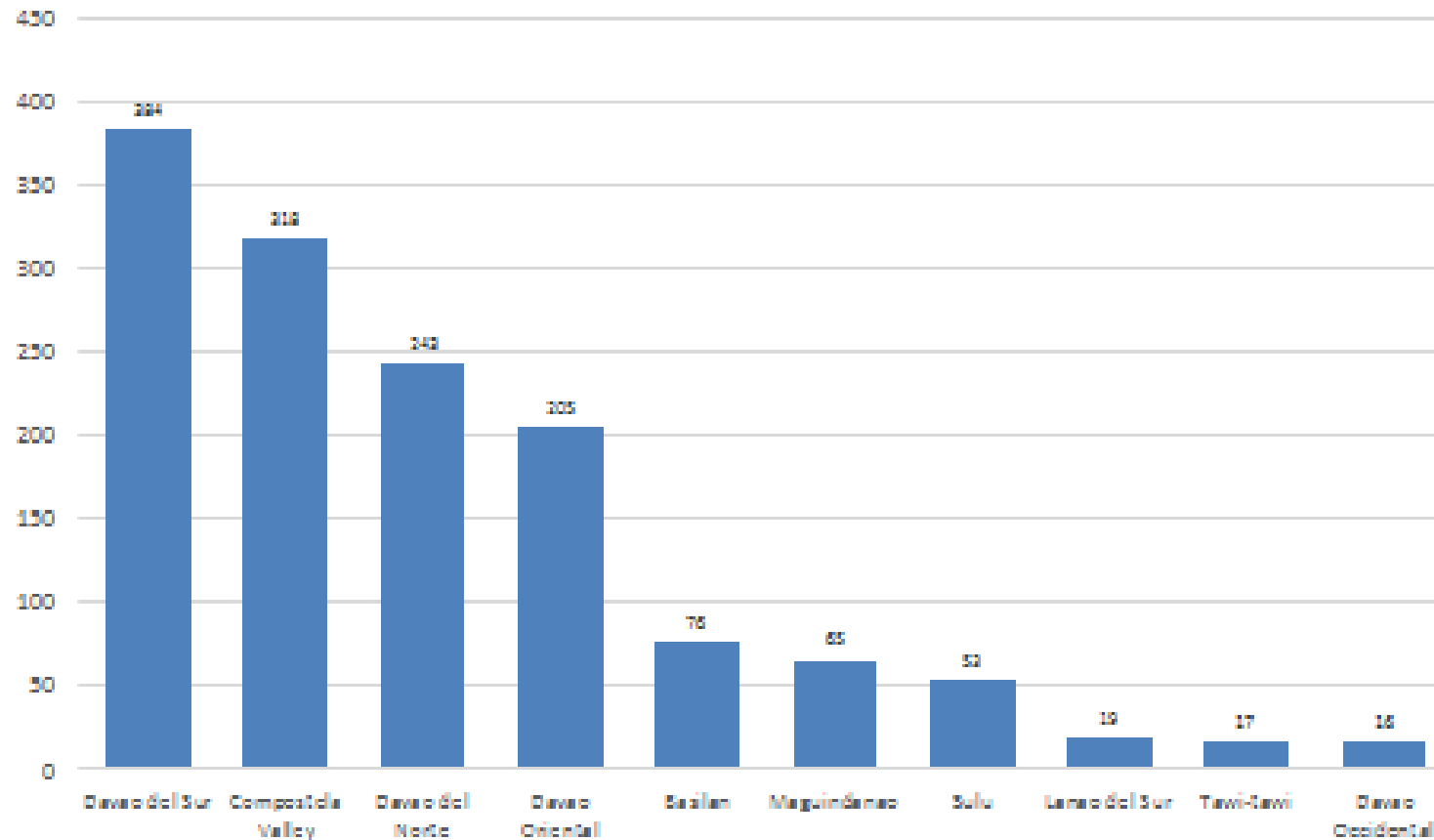
Figure 2: Conflict per capita (per 100K)



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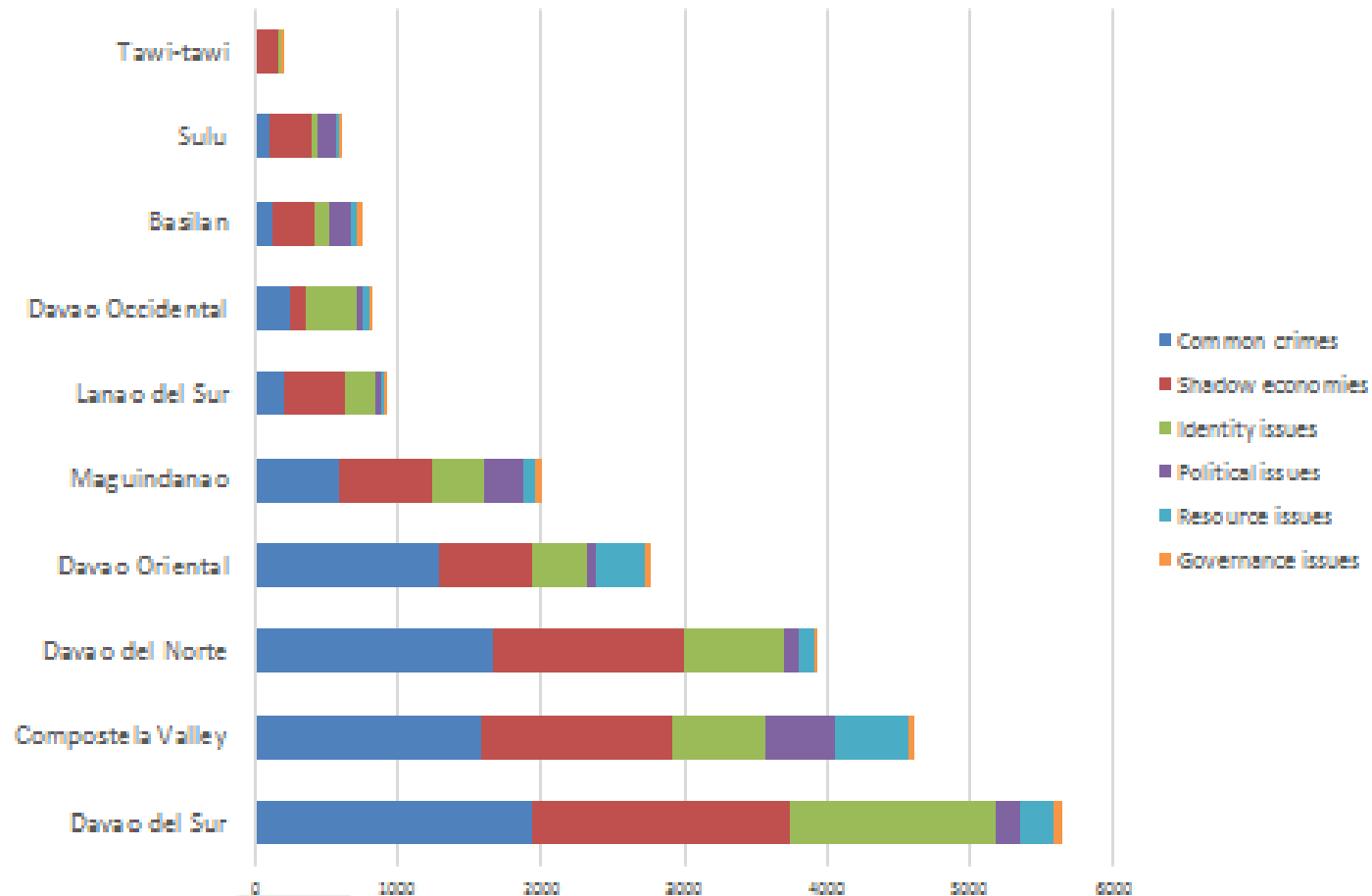
Figure 3: Conflict density (per 1000 square kms.)



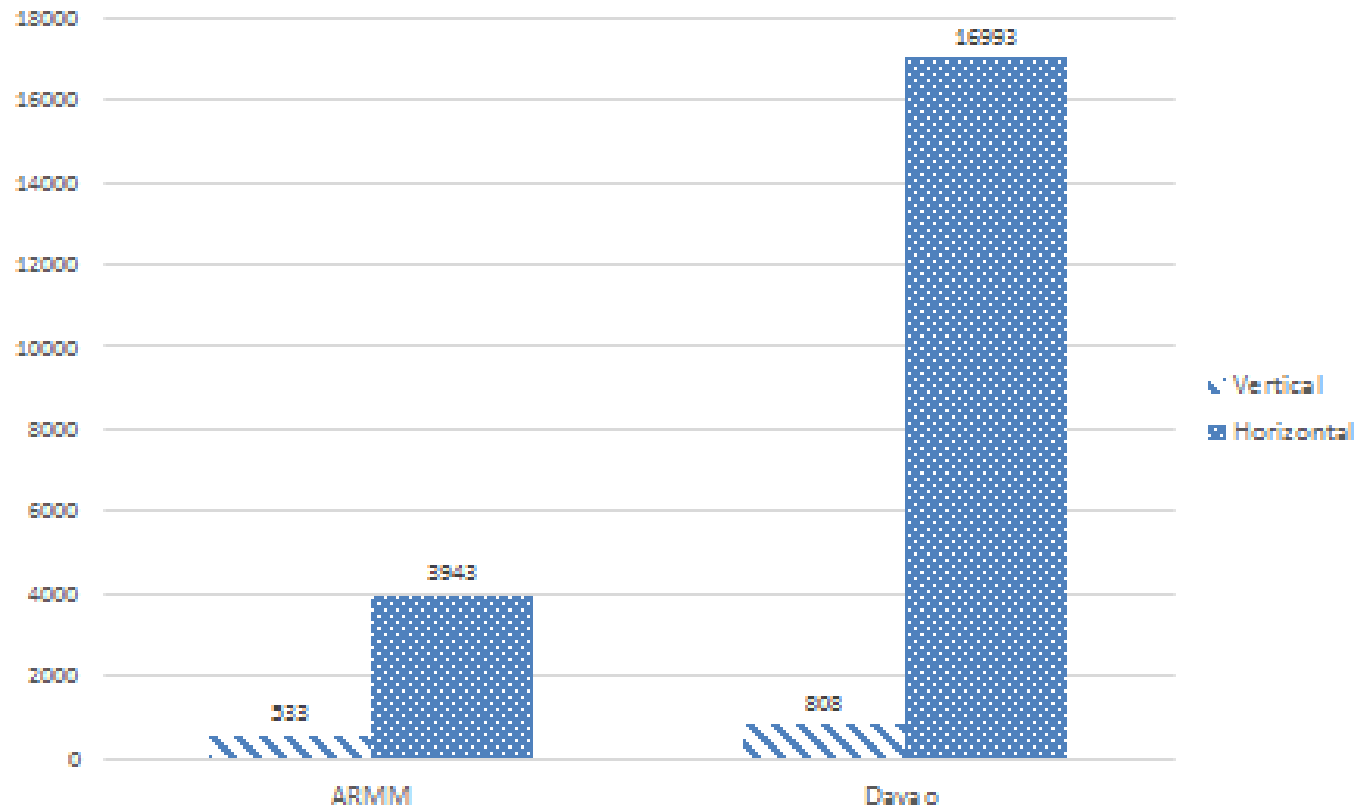
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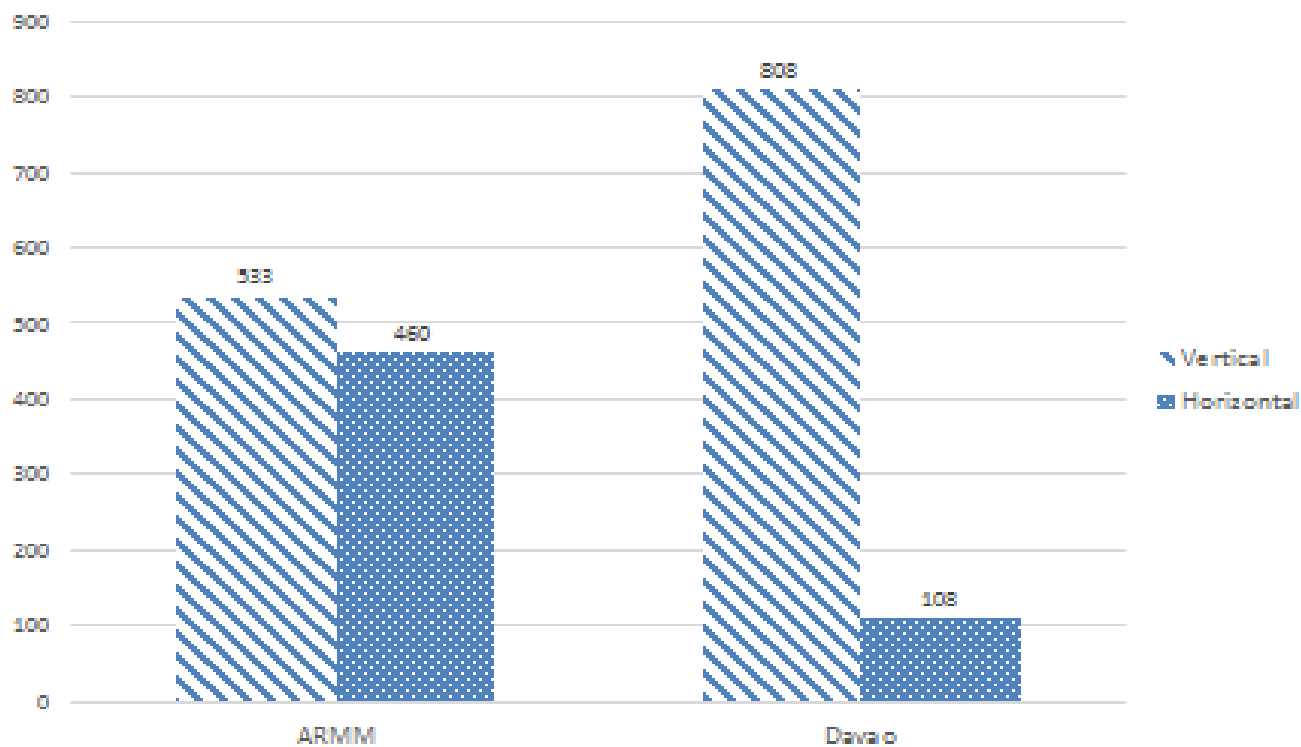
Figure 4: Causes of violent conflict incidents per province



**Figure 5: Vertical and horizontal violent conflicts
(with shadow and common crimes)**



**Figure 6: Vertical and horizontal violent conflicts
(without shadow and common crimes)**



**Figure 7: Causes and conflict deaths
(ARMM and Davao region)**

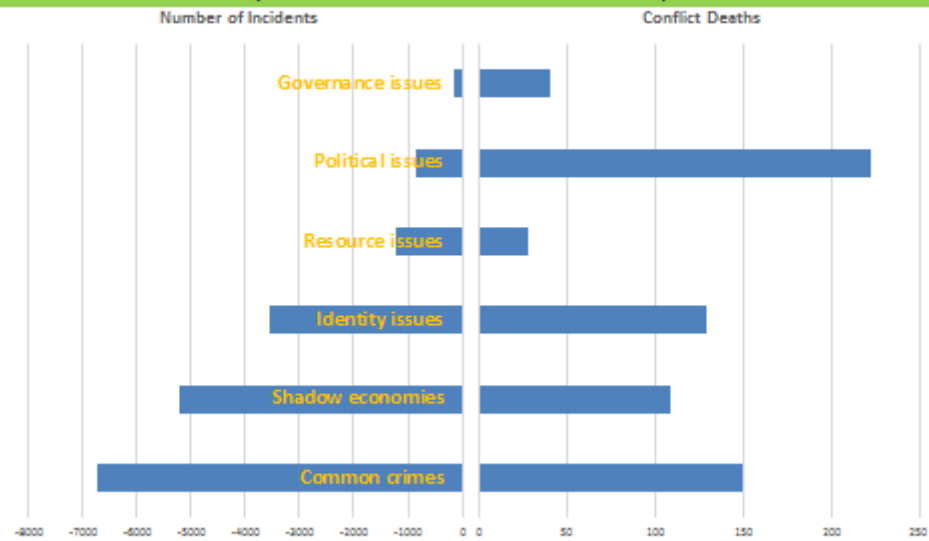


Figure 8: ARMM provinces and conflict deaths

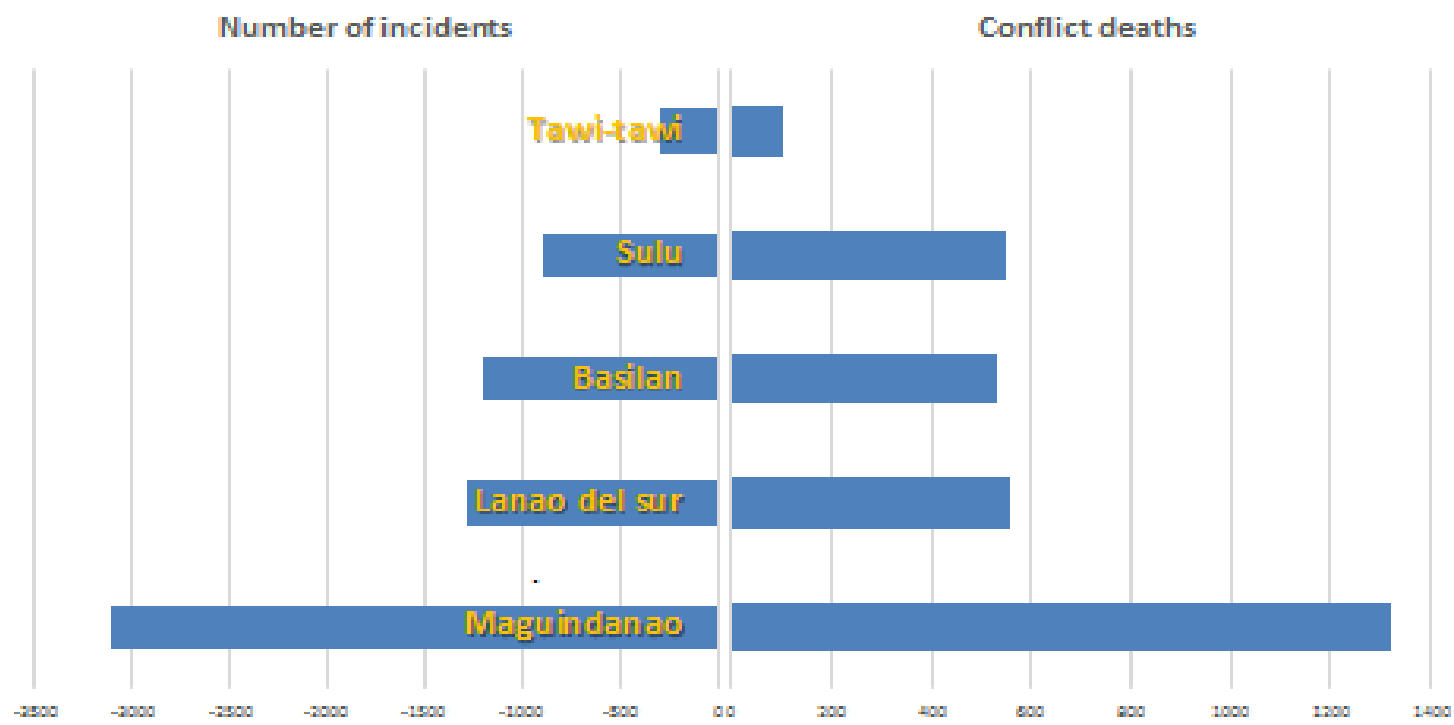
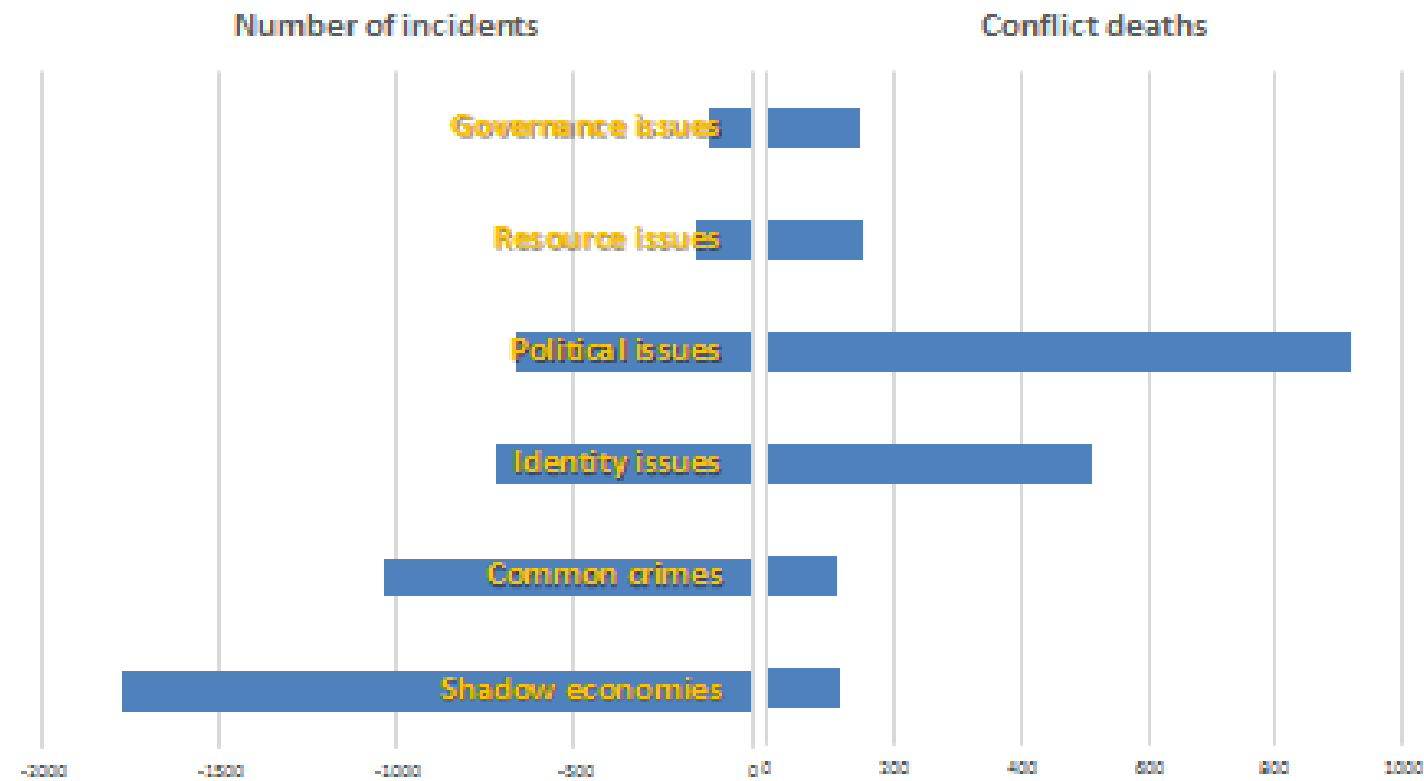


Figure 9: ARMM causes and conflict deaths



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Figure 10: Number of violent conflicts involving BIFF

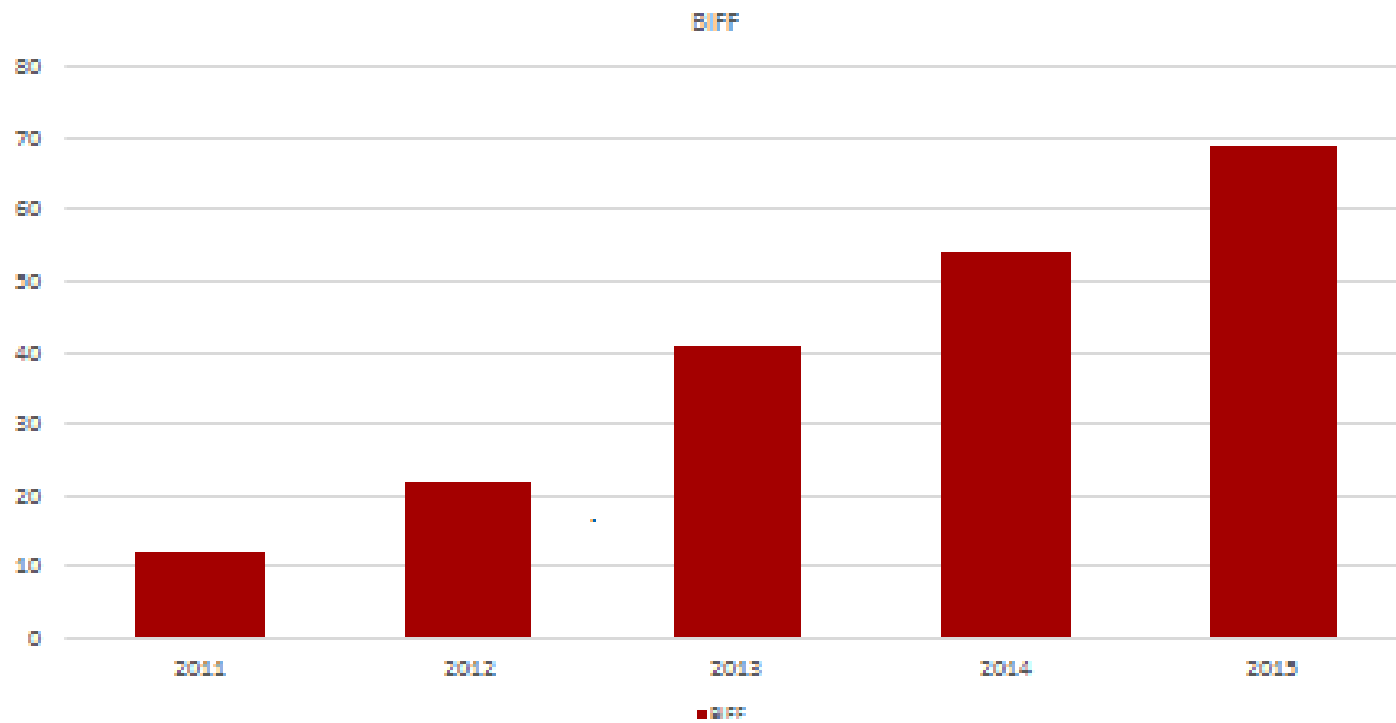
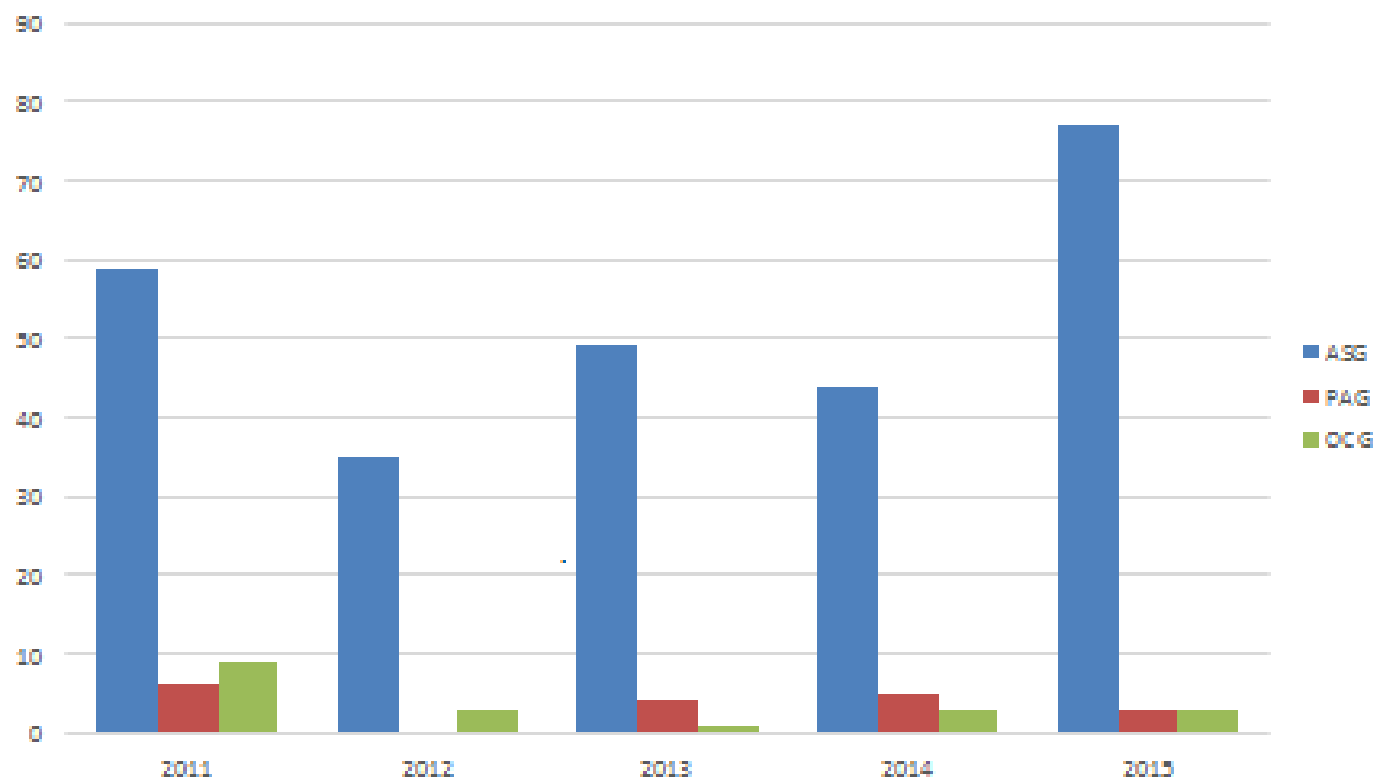


Figure 11: Violent conflicts involving ASG, PAGs and OCS



Thank you

